HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY Livingston County, Michigan

AUDITED FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

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Independent Auditor's Report

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To the Board of Trustees Hamburg Township Library

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the General Fund of the Hamburg Township Library, a component unit of Hamburg Township as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the General Fund of the Hamburg Township Library, Michigan, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in its financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Library and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Library's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Library's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Respectfully,

VShZ Mic

PSLZ PLLC Certified Public Accountants

August 16, 2024

Hamburg Township Library

10411 Merrill Rd. Box 247 Hamburg, MI 48139 810-231-1771

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Hamburg Township Library, we offer readers of the Library's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Hamburg Township Library for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of the Hamburg Township Library exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$3,158,609 (*net position*). Of this amount, \$2,737,411, which represents cash in the bank, may be used to meet the Library's ongoing obligations to creditors and future Library development of services to the public. (See page 8 for details.)
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Hamburg Township Library's governmental fund reported ending fund balance of \$2,774,876, an increase of \$104,210 in comparison with the prior year.
- The Library's total net position increased by \$299,709 from the prior year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Hamburg Township Library's basic financial statements. The Hamburg Township Library's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Hamburg Township Library's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Hamburg Township Library's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Hamburg Township Library is improving or deteriorating. The statement of activities presents information showing how the Library's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g. uncollected taxes and vacation/sick leave earned but unused).

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Hamburg Township Library, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows* and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Library's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Hamburg Township Library adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general operating fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget. This statement can be found on page 13 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 14-21 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Hamburg Township Library, assets exceeded liabilities by \$3,158,609 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

Hamburg Township Library's Net Position

	2024	2023
Current and other assets	\$ 2,812,594	\$ 2,720,998
Capital Assets	421,198	225,689
Total Assets	3,233,792	2,946,687
Long-term Liabilities	37,465	37,455
Other Liabilities	37,718	50,332
Total Liabilities	75,183	87,787
Net Position:		
Net Investment in capital assets	421,198	225,689
Unrestricted	2,737,411	2,633,211
Total Net Position	\$ 3,158,609	\$ 2,858,900

Governmental activities. The Hamburg Township Library's net position increased by \$299,709 in fiscal year 2024.

Hamburg Township Library's Changes in Net Position

	2024	2023
Revenues:		
Program Revenues:		
Services (Programs, book fines,		
copies, misc.)	\$ 13,189	\$ 16,849
Operating Grants and Contributions:		
State PPT Reimbursement	6,962	3,532
Grants	3,300	2,571
Penal Fines	39,971	41,102
Public Donations	28,589	74,220
General Revenues:		
Property Tax Collection	1,187,735	1,113,775
State Aid to Libraries	21,696	21,558
Bank Interest	109,407	37,176
Total Revenues	1,410,849	1,310,783
Expenses - Library Services	1,111,140	916,241
Increase in Net Position	299,709	394,542
Net Position, July 1	2,858,900	2,464,358
Net Position, June 30	\$ 3,158,609	\$ 2,858,900

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Hamburg Township Library used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of Hamburg Township Library's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing Hamburg Township Library's financing requirements.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, Hamburg Township Library's general operating fund, reported ending fund balance of \$2,774,876, an increase of \$104,210 in comparison with the prior year. Total fund balance of \$2,774,876 consists of \$8,431 of nonspendable fund balance (prepaid expenses), \$1,022,465 assigned fund balances, and \$1,743,980 of unassigned fund balance. The assigned fund balances represent funds that are assigned by Library Board of Trustee vote for furthering the Library's mission:

- Assigned funds of \$1,022,455 for future uses: building facility \$500,000, future programs and services \$485,000, and for the long term liability of ongoing vacation/sick time earned but not used \$37,465.
- The unassigned fund balance amount of \$1,743,980 represents fund balances that are not constrained in any way or assigned at this time and are available for future general expenditures.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Library Board did not amend their original budget for fiscal year 2024 for budgeted revenues or budgeted expenditures. The fiscal year 2024 budget projected a net decrease in fund balance of \$66,461. The actual change in fund balance was an increase of \$104,210, resulting in a favorable overall variance of budget to actual of \$170,671, as detailed on page 13 of this report.

Capital Assets

Hamburg Township Library's investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2024, amounts to \$421,198 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes capital additions of \$246,767 less depreciation of \$51,258 resulting in a total increase in the Library's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year of \$195,509. Significant capital additions during fiscal year 2024 include a major renovation to the Library interior including new furniture, paint, and carpeting, and new HVAC in the meeting room wing. In accordance with GASB No. 34, the Library's financial statements reflect the capitalization of library collection materials. The collection consists of books, audio, DVD's, and CD's. The net value of \$18,305, which is net of accumulated depreciation, represents the historical cost value and not replacement value of the library's collections.

Hamburg Township Library's Capital Assets

	2024			2023
Buildings and Improvements	\$	374,507	\$	367,929
Furniture & Fixtures		242,998		42,430
Computer Equipment		147,980		140,453
Library Collection Materials		864,370		949,150
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(1,208,657)		(1,274,273)
Capital Assets, Net	\$	421,198	\$	225,689

Capitalized assets related to the Township's bond issue voted in 2000 to construct and equip the library building are not reflected on the Hamburg Township Library's financial statements. Rather they are reflected on the primary government's, Hamburg Township's, financial statements. The Library is a component unit of Hamburg Township. As Hamburg Township was the official issuer of the 2000 general obligation bonds, the library collection materials purchased with bond proceeds are reflected on the Township's financial statements.

Additional information on Hamburg Township Library's capital assets can be found in note III.B on page 19 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget – July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025

The library millage was approved by the voters in August 2022 for 0.9 mills. This operating increase set in motion the library's improvement plan for the next 8 years. For next year's budget, the plan includes:

- New programs that proved popular will be continued and increased for next fiscal year.
- Computer and server upgrades and a new roof.
- The new minimum wage and leave time policy approved by the State also has been considered.

These considerations were included in the 2024-2025 fiscal year budget.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Hamburg Township Library's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Library Director, Hamburg Township Library, 10411 Merrill Road, P.O. Box 247, Hamburg, Michigan 48139. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

	(Sovernmental Activities
ASSETS Cash Interest Receivable Due from State Prepaid Expenditures Capital Assets (net of accumulated depreciation) Total Assets	\$	2,788,975 4,195 10,993 8,431 421,198 3,233,792
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable Due to Other Governmental Units Noncurrent Liabilities: Due within one year Due in more than one year (vacation/sick leave) Total Liabilities	_	11,440 26,278 6,244 31,221 75,183
<u>NET POSITION</u> Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted Total Net Position	\$	421,198 2,737,411 3,158,609

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

			Program Revenue		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for	Operating Grants and	Capital Grants and	Governmental
	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Contributions	Activities
<u>Functions/Programs</u> Governmental Activities: Cultural - Library	\$1,111,140_	\$13,189	\$78,822_	\$	\$(1,019,129)_
		General Reven			
		Property Taxe			1,187,735
		State Aid to L	nterest Earnings		21,696 109,407
			ral Revenues		1,318,838
		Change in Net			299,709
		Net Position - E	seginning		2,858,900
		Net Position - E	nding		\$3,158,609

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY Balance Sheet Governmental Fund June 30, 2024

		General Fund
ASSETS	•	0 700 075
Cash	\$	2,788,975
Interest Receivable		4,195
Due from State		10,993
Prepaid Expenditures	_	8,431
Total Assets	\$_	2,812,594
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	\$	11,440
Due to Other Governmental Units	Ŧ	26,278
Total Liabilities		37,718
		,
Fund Balance:		
Nonspendable		8,431
Assigned		1,022,465
Unassigned		1,743,980
Total Fund Balance		2,774,876
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and,		
therefore, are not reported in the funds.		421,198
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the		
current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.		(37,465)
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	3,158,609

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

		General Fund
Revenues		
Property Taxes Levied	\$	1,187,735
State Aid to Libraries		21,696
State PPT Reimbursement		6,962
Grants		3,300
Penal Fines		39,971
Book Fines		2,886
Charges for Services		7,530
Interest Earned		109,407
Public Donations		28,589
Other		2,773
Total Revenues	_	1,410,849
Expenditures		
Current:		
Cultural - Library Operations		1,091,966
Capital Outlay		214,673
Total Expenditures	_	1,306,639
Net Change in Fund Balance		104,210
Fund Balance - Beginning	_	2,670,666
Fund Balance - Ending	\$_	2,774,876

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net change in fund balance - total governmental fund	\$	104,210
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.		
Capital Outlay		246,767
Depreciation Expense		(51,258)
Governmental funds report a liability for compensated absences only if they have matured, whereas the change in the total liability from prior year is reported in the Statement of Activities. This amount represents the change in the total liability for compensated absences.		(10)
represents the change in the total liability for compensated absences.	_	(10)
Change in net position in governmental activities	\$	299,709

HAMBURG TOWNSHIP LIBRARY

General Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

		Budgeted Amounts					Variance with
	_	Original	_	Final	_	Actual	Final Budget
Revenues:			-		-		
Property Taxes	\$	1,180,557	\$	1,180,557	\$	1,187,735	\$ 7,178
State Aid		15,000		15,000		21,696	6,696
State PPT Reimbursement		1,000		1,000		6,962	5,962
Grants		-		-		3,300	3,300
Penal Fines		30,000		30,000		39,971	9,971
Book Fines		1,700		1,700		2,886	1,186
Copies & Fax		1,800		1,800		4,035	2,235
Programs		700		700		3,495	2,795
Interest Income		14,100		14,100		109,407	95,307
Donations		3,000		3,000		28,589	25,589
Miscellaneous		3,150		3,150		2,773	(377)
Total Revenues	_	1,251,007	-	1,251,007	-	1,410,849	159,842
	_	<u> </u>	-	, ,	-	, ,	
Expenditures:							
Salaries & Wages		666,571		666,571		644,202	22,369
Fringe Benefits		162,132		162,132		137,489	24,643
Office Supplies		12,210		12,210		13,860	(1,650)
Postage		4,220		4,220		4,269	(49)
Custodian/Cleaning		23,873		23,873		21,580	2,293
Telephone		2,560		2,560		2,706	(146)
Internet		8,356		8,356		5,458	2,898
Utilities		28,903		28,903		24,129	4,774
Shared Maintenance		14,185		14,185		14,185	-
Programs and Workshops		28,900		28,900		34,226	(5,326)
Books		64,150		64,150		63,422	728
Magazines & Subscriptions		8,936		8,936		5,004	3,932
Audio/Videos/Music		13,700		13,700		8,002	5,698
Dues & Memberships		1,450		1,450		1,201	249
Professional Fees		18,750		18,750		11,566	7,184
Printing & Publishing		16,665		16,665		15,145	1,520
Miscellaneous		9,527		9,527		4,977	4,550
Equipment Maintenance		27,350		27,350		37,893	(10,543)
Repairs & Maintenance		21,620		21,620		17,981	3,639
Landscape Maintenance		960		960		12,215	(11,255)
Building Improvements		1,000		1,000		7,271	(6,271)
Office Equipment		350		350		12,073	(11,723)
Office Furniture		165,800		165,800		203,006	(37,206)
Computer Equipment		15,300		15,300		4,779	10,521
Total Expenditures	-	1,317,468	-	1,317,468	-	1,306,639	10,829
	_	1,017,100	-	1,011,100	-	1,000,000	10,020
Net Change in Fund Balance		(66,461)		(66,461)		104,210	170,671
Fund Balance - Beginning	_	2,670,666	-	2,670,666	-	2,670,666	
Fund Balance - Ending	\$_	2,604,205	\$	2,604,205	\$	2,774,876	\$ 170,671

13 The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The Library provides public library services to the residents of Hamburg Township, Michigan. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Hamburg Township Library, which is a component unit of Hamburg Township.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net position and the statement of changes in net position) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. Governmental activities are activities which are normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct* expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation – Continued

Property taxes, fines, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Library.

Governmental Funds

The Library reports only one fund, which is the General Fund. The General Fund is the Library's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Library, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Amounts reported as program revenues on page 9 include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Library's policy to use unrestricted resources first, then restricted resources as approved by the Board.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

- D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity
 - 1. Deposits and Investments

The Library's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State statutes authorize the Library to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper of certain investment grades, and deposits of Michigan commercial banks. Investments are recorded at fair value.

2. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment are reported in the governmental column in the government-wide financial statements. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

- D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity Continued
 - 2. Capital Assets Continued

that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	Years
Building Improvements	5-20
Computer Equipment	4-5
Library Collection Materials	10

3. Compensated Absences

In accordance with personnel policies adopted by the Library Board, employees earn sick and vacation time based on time of service with the Library. All sick and vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured. The long-term portion of compensated absences related to the governmental fund is a liability recorded in the Statement of Net Position.

4. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following components of fund balance:

Nonspendable – Amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – Amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation for use for a specific purpose.

Committed – Amounts that have been formally set aside by the Board for use for a specific purpose. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Library Board.

Assigned – Intent to spend resources on specific purposes expressed by the Library Board.

Unassigned – This is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The Library is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of the State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (Uniform Budgeting Act). The following is a summary of the requirements of this act:

- 1. Prior to June 1, the Library Director submits a proposed operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year commencing July 1. The board adopts the budget at the total fund level.
- 2. Public hearings are held prior to adoption.
- 3. Prior to June 30, the budget is enacted by passage of a resolution.
- 4. Formal budget integration is employed as a management control device for the General Fund.
- 5. The budget for the General Fund is adopted on a basis consistent with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).
- 6. Appropriations lapse at year end.
- 7. The Library Board may amend the budget during the year.
- B. Compliance with P.A. 621 of 1978
 - 1. Deficit Fund Balances

The Library has no funds with accumulated fund balance deficits.

2. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgetary Funds

Public Act 621 of 1978, Section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated in the annual budget. In the body of the financial statements, the Library's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures have been shown on a line item basis. The approved budget of the Library for the General Fund, which is the budgetary fund was adopted on the activity level. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Library did not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Deposits and Investments

Under State law, the Library is permitted to invest in deposits with Michigan commercial banks, savings and loans and credit unions, obligations of the U.S. Treasury, and corporate bonds and commercial paper with certain investment grades. However, as the Library is a component unit of Hamburg Township, all Library funds are held in separate accounts from that of the Township. The Township manages their investment policy in accordance with the State of Michigan Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended. Also, in accordance with P.A. 164 of 1877, as amended, MCL section 397.205, the Library has limited control into the direction of choosing a banking institution to deposit the Library's funds. The following information, as required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 40, is presented regarding the Library's deposits and investments:

Custodial Credit Risk. In the event of a bank failure, the Library's deposits may not be recovered. Neither State law nor the Library's investment policy requires consideration of custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2024, the Library's book balance of its deposits (certificates of deposit and checking and savings accounts) was \$2,788,975. The bank balance was \$2,794,692, of which \$728,303 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Credit Risk. State law limits investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The Library's investment policy does not further limit its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The Library's investment policy places no limit on the amount the Library may invest in any one issuer. All of the Library's investments are distributed between several Michigan commercial banks.

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

B. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

		Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:	_				
Capital Assets, being depreciated:					
Buildings and Improvements	\$	367,929 \$	6,578 \$	- \$	374,507
Furniture and Fixtures		42,430	200,568	-	242,998
Computer Equipment		140,453	7,527	-	147,980
Library Collection Materials	_	949,150	32,094	(116,874)	864,370
	_	1,499,962	246,767	(116,874)	1,629,855
Less: Accumulated Depreciation					
Buildings and Improvements		(163,379)	(18,042)	-	(181,421)
Furniture and Fixtures		(42,430)	-	-	(42,430)
Computer Equipment		(132,637)	(6,104)	-	(138,741)
Library Collection Materials		(935,827)	(27,112)	116,874	(846,065)
	_	(1,274,273)	(51,258)	116,874	(1,208,657)
Capital Assets, Net	\$_	225,689 \$	195,509 \$	\$_	421,198

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the Library as follows: Governmental Activities: Cultural-Library <u>\$ 51,258</u>

C. Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the Library for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	_	Due within One Year
Governmental Activities: Compensated Absences	\$ 37,455	\$ 10	\$ -	\$ 37,465	\$	6,244

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

D. Fund Balance

A detailed description of fund balance classifications at June 30, 2024, is presented below:

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>General Fund</u>
Nonspendable (Prepaid Expenses)	\$ 8,431
Assigned:	
Building Capital Facilities	
Development	500,000
Programs and Services	
Development	485,000
Long Term Liabilities	37,465
Unassigned	<u>1,743,980</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$2,774,876</u>

E. Property Taxes

Property taxes are assessed as of each December 31. Taxes are billed the following December 1 and due the subsequent March 1, at which time the applicable property is subject to lien and penalty and interest is assessed. The Library's tax levy for the 2023 tax roll is as follows (tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation):

				Less:		
				Required	Maximum	
		Date of	Maximum	Reductions	Allowable	Tax
<u>Source</u>	Purpose	<u>Authorization</u>	<u>Authorized</u>	<u>(State Law)</u>	Mill1ge	Levy
Voted	Operating	8/2022	.9000 mil	.0000	.9000	.9000

The current millage was approved by voters in August 2022 and expires at the end of the Winter 2029 tax collection period.

IV. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Defined Contribution Plan

The Library provides all of its full-time employees with a defined contribution retirement plan provided through Hamburg Township and administered by John Hancock. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. As established by Board resolution, the Library contributes 10 percent of employees' gross earnings annually to the plan plus an additional employer match amount up to 2% of employee contributions. The plan may be amended by Board resolution. The Library's current year contribution was \$32,355 for the four full-time employees covered under the plan.

IV. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

B. Risk Management

The Library, through Hamburg Township, is a member of the Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority for its general liability coverage and a member of the Michigan Municipal Workers Compensation Fund for its workers compensation coverage and pays annual premiums to the pools. The pools are self-sustaining through member premiums, and each carries reinsurance through commercial companies for claims in excess of the pool loss reserve fund. In the event that a single loss should exceed the amount of protection afforded by the pool loss reserve fund, reinsurance, or other insurance carried by the pools, or in the event that a series of losses should deplete or exhaust the loss reserve fund and reinsurance, the payment of valid losses shall be the obligation of the individual member or members of the respective pool against whom the claim was made. No such event has occurred with Hamburg Township Library and the pools to which it belongs in any of the past three fiscal years.

C. Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has issued Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, which updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences as well as the disclosure requirements. This statement requires that the compensated absence liability be recognized for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This statement is effective for the Library's financial statements beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025.